#### WESTERN ENERGY IMBALANCE MARKET

# Briefing on western energy imbalance market and benefits

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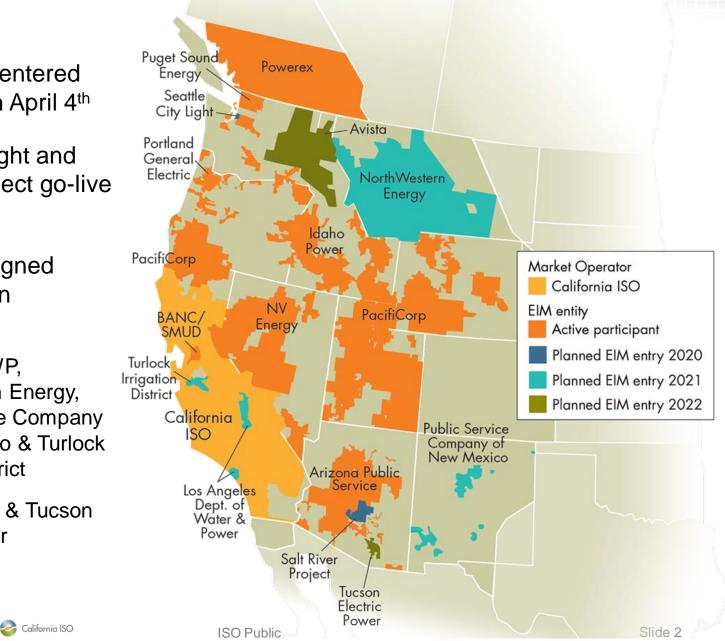
EIM Governing Body Meeting General Session June 28, 2019



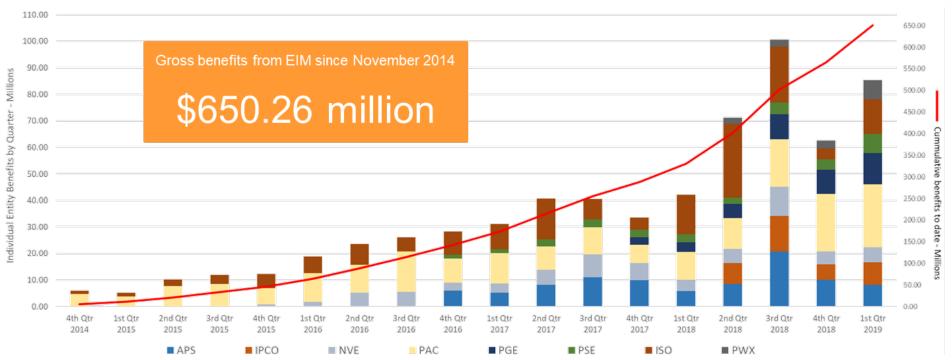
#### **EIM Update**

- BANC/SMUD entered EIM market on April 4<sup>th</sup>
- Seattle City Light and Salt River Project go-live in April 2020
- Entities with signed implementation agreements:
  - 2021 LADWP, NorthWestern Energy, Public Service Company of New Mexico & Turlock Irrigation District
  - 2022 Avista & Tucson Electric Power

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#### Gross economic benefits – 2019 1st Quarter



| Region | January | February        | March          | Total   |  |
|--------|---------|-----------------|----------------|---------|--|
| APS    | \$1.10  | \$4.76          | \$2.34         | \$8.20  |  |
| IPCO   | \$1.64  | \$4.21          | \$2.60         | \$8.45  |  |
| ISO    | \$1.25  | \$5.63          | \$6.20         | \$13.08 |  |
| NVE    | \$1.09  | \$2.20          | \$2.42         | \$5.71  |  |
| PAC    | \$5.56  | <u>\$</u> 11.01 | \$7.19         | \$23.76 |  |
| PGE    | \$1.36  | \$5.36          | \$5 <b>.02</b> | \$11.74 |  |
| PSE    | \$0.85  | \$4.18          | \$2.18         | \$7.21  |  |
| PWX    | \$1.23  | \$2.91          | \$3.09         | \$7.23  |  |
| Total  | \$14.08 | \$40.26         | \$31.04        | \$85.38 |  |





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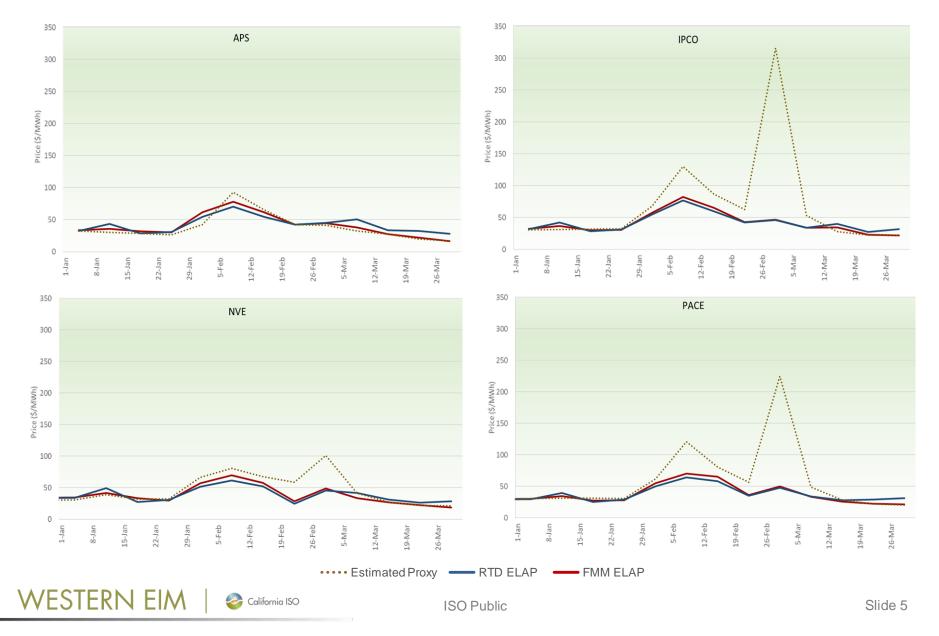
# Flexible ramping procurement diversity savings for 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter, 2019

|                            | January   |       | February  |       | March     |          |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|----------|
| Direction                  | Up        | Down  | Up        | Down  | Up        | Down     |
| Average MW saving          | 753       | 759   | 778       | 761   | 789       | 800      |
| Sum of BAA<br>requirements | 1,649     | 1,648 | 1,692     | 1,747 | 1,782     | 1,853    |
| Diversity Benefit          | 46%       | 46%   | 46%       | 44%   | 44%       | 43%      |
| Estimated Savings          | \$234,677 | \$742 | \$601,554 | \$0   | \$701,776 | \$58,007 |

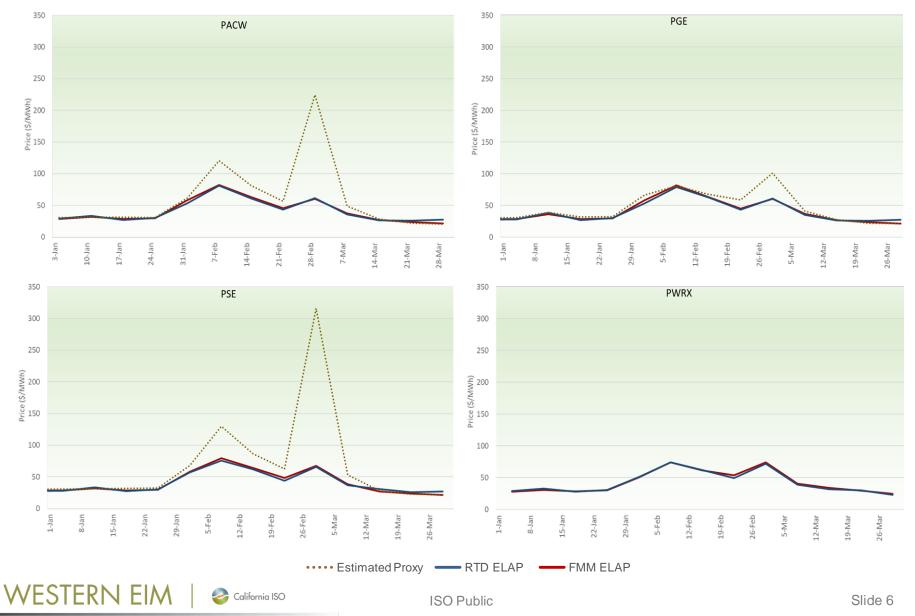
The percentage of savings is the average MW savings divided by the sum of the four individual BAA requirements.



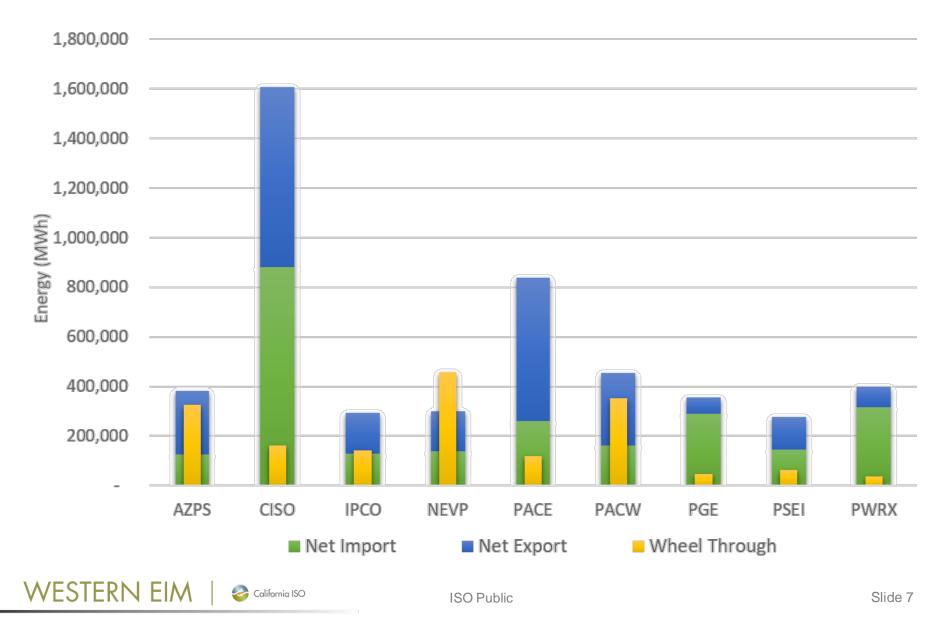
### Weekly average prices in EIM areas



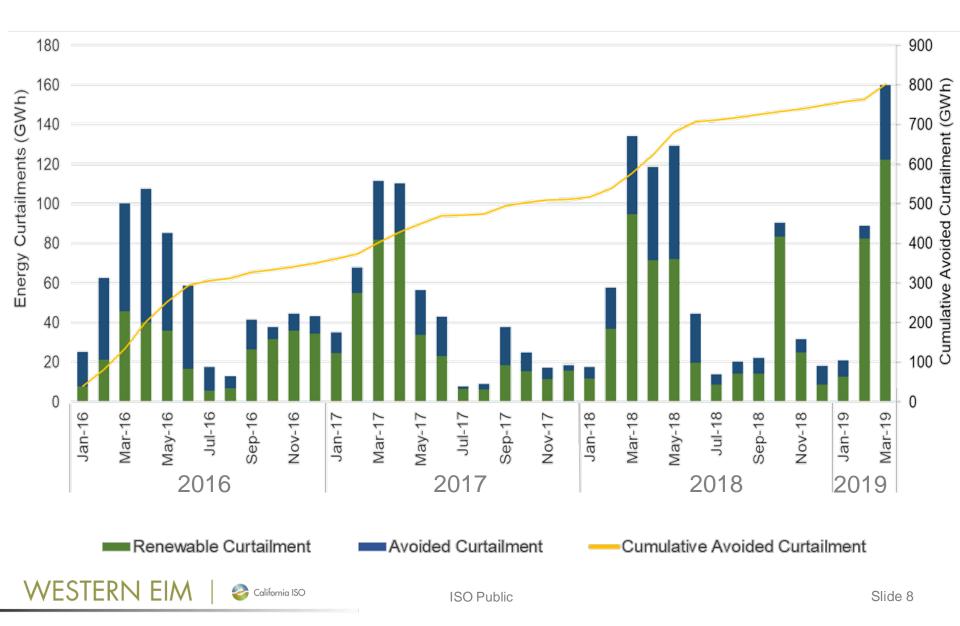
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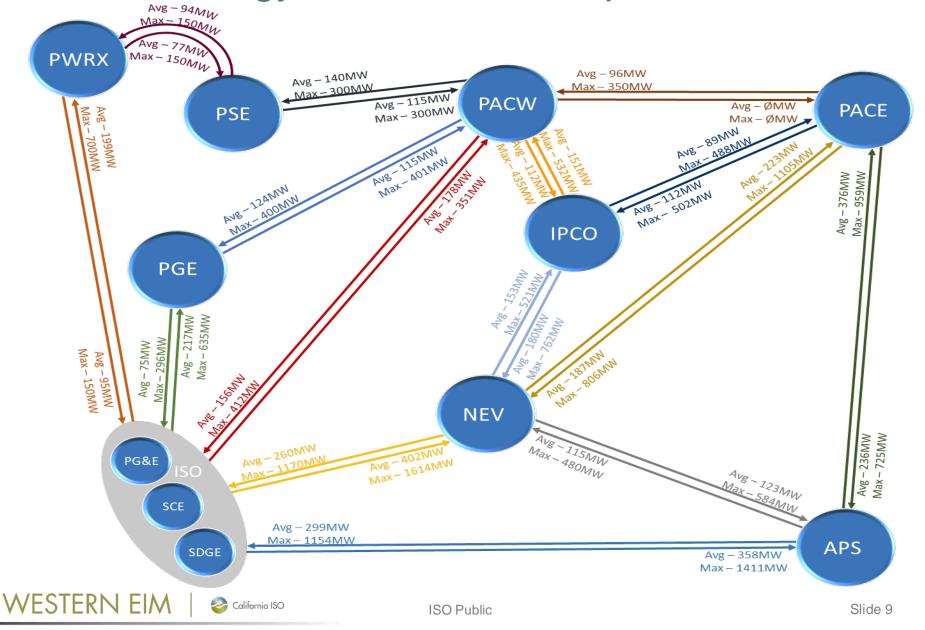
### Estimated wheel through transfers in Q1, 2019



#### Energy imbalance market helps avoid curtailment



#### Robust energy transfers in 1<sup>st</sup> quarter, 2019



### Report out on GHG performance since November 2018 implementation of GHG tracking enhancement

- Observations since implementation of GHG tracking enhancement:
  - Increased accounting of GHG from EIM resources serving ISO load
  - o Reduction of potential secondary dispatch
- No market efficiency issues observed related to either:
  - Base schedule forecast greater than real-time energy need
  - o Resources changing base schedule behavior

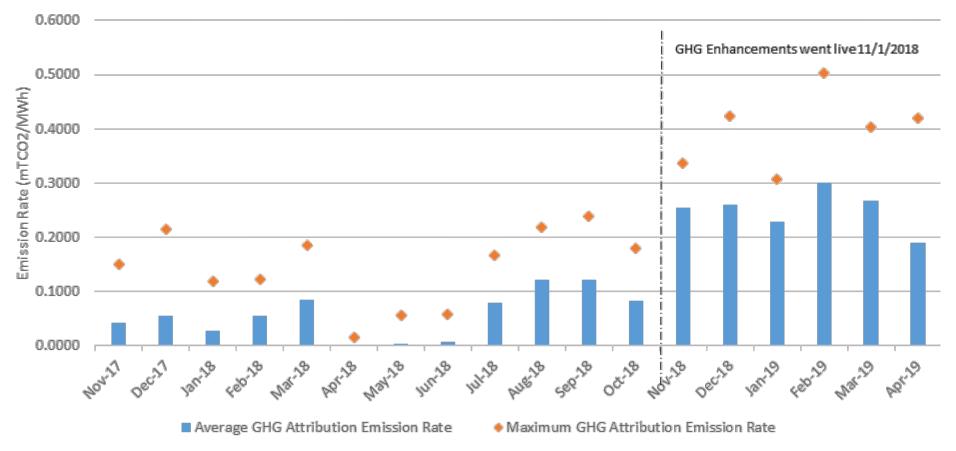
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- However, unrelated to GHG enhancement observed the following:
  - o Interplay with GHG cost and Real-Time Imbalance Energy Offset
  - Unintended effects between secondary dispatch on EIM entities that are using Asset Controlling Supplier for GHG accounting of non-EIM transactions

#### Accounting of GHG from resources attributed to meet ISO demand increased

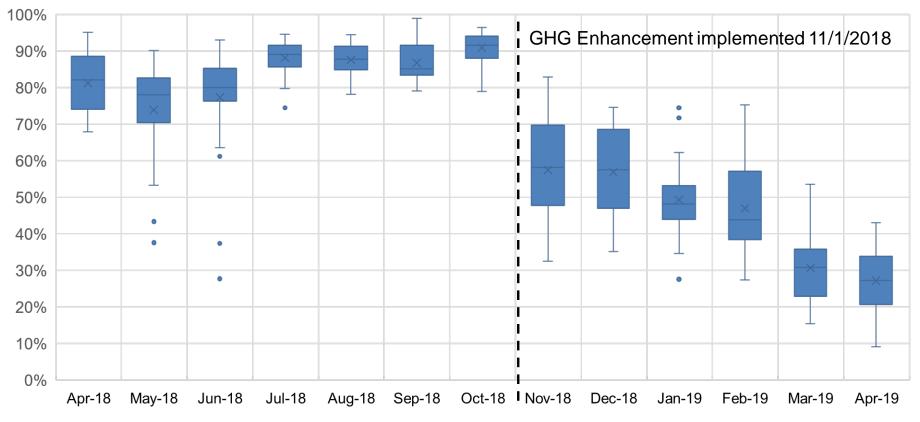
#### **GHG Attribution Emission Rate**



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#### Potential for secondary dispatches decreased



Percentage of transfers serving ISO load that are potential secondary dispatch

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